OUTLINE OF BIBLIOGRAPHY

I. Unpublished Materials.

A. Zambia National Archives (ZNA), Lusaka.

B. Ministry of Education, Regional Headquarters, Solwezi.

C. Mutanda Bridge (Evangelical Church of Zambia), Solwezi.

D. Africa Evangelical Fellowship (AEF), British Headquarters, Wimbledon.

E. Africa Evangelical Fellowship, International Headquarters, Reading, England.

F. University Repositories.

II. Interviews.

III. Theses and Other Unpublished Manuscripts.

IV. Printed Works.

A. Mission Periodicals (Annotated Listing).

1. "Plymouth" Brethren.

2. Africa Evangelical Fellowship (SAGM).

B. Other Missionary Works on the Region.

C. Additional Works Cited.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

I. Unpublished Materials.

A. Zambia National Archives (ZNA), Lusaka.

Because of staff changes within the Archives during the last fifteen years, the organization of some of the holdings has changed. The descriptions below reflect these changes. For example, the older ZNA series for the Secretary of Native Affairs (ZA) follows the traditional Public Records Office (London) system of archival holdings for government records, while in the three new Secretariat (SEC) series, still being worked on in July 1979, the records by different government departments seem to have been placed more-or-less in alphabetical order and then numbered consecutively (Generally by individual files) until a series was considered 'full'. Then another series was opened. As of July 1979, there were three SEC series.

The amount of detail given below for the different series, in general, indicates the value of that series to this research.

In addition to the government holdings, ZNA has a well-maintained Historical Manuscripts Collection. This consists of different collections of private individuals' papers. The most important for this study are the well-catalogued and -calendared Walter Fisher papers, and other Fisher family papers that were given to the Archives several decades ago by Dr. Fisher's son, Dr. Charles Fisher, and his late daughter, Katoto Bruce Miller.

Historical Manuscripts.

HM8 (F1/2) Dr. Walter and Anna Fisher Papers (includes F. S. Arnot letters).

HM9 (F1/3) William B. Fisher Papers.

HM10 (F/4) William Singleton Fisher Papers.

HM17 (M/5/1) Bruce Miller Papers.

HM42 P. D. Snelson Papers.

C(A) Department of African Education.

C 1 Correspondence.

/3 Conferences, files covering 1929-40.

/6 Five Year Expansion Plan, 1938-40.

/8 Missions, 1929-40.

/4 Christian Missions in Many Lands (CMML), 1930-40.

/13 Superintendent of Native Education, Ndola.

C 3 Minutes

/4 Provincial Advisory Boards.

/1 Barotse Province, 1936-42.

/4 Western Province, 1938.

C 4 Reports.

/2 District Officers, 1934-8.

/3 Education Officers, 1939-40.

/7 Superintendents of Native Education, 1937-8.

K District Commissioner and Resident Magistrate.

KDD Kasempa District.

/4 Minute Books, 1925-32.

/5 Notebook.

/7 Reports.

KSE Mwinlunga District

/4 "District Notebook." 1906-64.

/6 Reports: Annual, Half-Yearly and Quarterly, Indaba, 1909-29.

KTB Solwezi District.

/1 "Solwezi District Notebook." 1915-64.

KTW Balovale [Zambezi] District.

/1 "Balovale District Notebook." Vol. I.

ZA Secretary for Native Affairs.

ZA1 Correspondence.

/9/28/2 Medical, General, 1926-34.

/9/119/1-9 Native Education, General, 1930-4.

/9/158/1-9 Missions, General, 1930-5.

ZA5 Minutes, 1929-36.

ZA7 Reports.

/1 Annual Reports, 1913-34.

/2 Annexures to Annual Reports, 1927-34.

/3 Quarterly and Half Yearly, 1913-30.

/4 Tour Reports, 1928-33.

SEC.1 Secretariat Files (First Series).

SEC1/455-62 Minutes of the Advisory Board on African Education and Related materials, 5 vols, 1929-49.

/507-11 "General Scheme for African Education." 5 vols, 1930-46.

/512 "Allocations of Grants, 1932-3.

/513-6 "Grants for Educational Purposes." 4 vols, 1929-48.

/540 "Local Education Committees: Kaonde-Lunda Province." 1940-1 and 1946.

/548 "Missions, Entry of Approved Missionaries."

/550 "Report on Mission Societies." 1938-40.

/569 "Native Education: Kaonde-Lunda Province." 1944-6.

SEC.2 Secretariat Files (Second Series).

SEC2/ 39 Amalgamation of Solwezi and Kasempa District, 1936-48.

/ 45-6 Redistribution of Districts, 1938-47.

/ 51 Resiting Kasempa Boma.

/ 53 Proposed New Luchazi District, 1946-7.

/ 63 Development Team, Western Province, 1948.

/ 64-7 Quarterly Reports, Kasempa, 1932.

/ 71 Annual Reports on Native Affairs of Barotse Province, 20 vols, 1935-60.

/131-159 Annual Reports for the NWP and Districts Therein, 1929-58.

/177-184 District Commissioners' Conferences, Western Province, 1936-51.

/185 District Commissioners' Conferences, Kaonde-Lunda Province, 1945-56.

/193 Provincial Newsletter, Kaonde-Lunda Province, 1941-6.

/230 Kaonde-Lunda Province: Minutes of African Provincial Council Meetings, 1944-7.

/241 Tour Reports by Members Nominated to Represent African Interests, 1946-9.

/279 Five Year Development Plan: Kaonde-Lunda Province, 1943.

/441 Compulsory Attendance and Abolition of School Fees, 1930-42.

/919-932 Kabompo Tour Reports, 1948-59.

/933-51 Kasempa Tour Reports, 1932-61.

/952-68 Mwinilunga Tour Reports, 1932-60.

/969-85 Solwezi Tour Reports, 1931-61.

/986-1003 Zambezi Tour Reports, 1932-61.

B. Ministry of Education, Regional Headquarters, Solwezi.

As of mid-1979, the repository consisted of government records and files stored in an old shed. The files start in 1954, when the NWP was permanently severed from the old Western (now Copperbelt) Province. As the original order of these files is impossible to discern, I have divided them in groups: those dealing with the colony/nation and the province in general, to those dealing with the various districts. Any file numbers that are available have been quoted. If the file had two numbers, one has been put in parenthesis.

General Provincial Materials: Policy, Correspondence (general), etc.

Provincial Education Education Officer:Headquarters Correspondence (Confidential). 1954-65.

Finance: Capital Estimates. F/4, 1957-67.

Managers, General. M/1/1, 1954-68.

Staff, Manager, European. M/3/1 and ST/23, 1960-3.

Policy and Organization. P/5, 1958-63.

Policy and Organization, Policy and Planning: General. P/5, Vol. II, 1963-7.

Literature-Publications: Vernacular Readers. L/7, 1956-66. L.E.A. and P.T.S.C. Appointed Bodies. AB/3, Vol. I, 1961-2.

Minutes of District Education Authority (DEA) and Provincial Education
Authority (PEA) and Provincial Teachers Supervisory Council (PTSC): Provincial and District.

Solwezi P.E.A. Minutes. AB/15/M, Vol. I, 1954-62.

Balovale D.E.A. Minutes. AB/15/M, 1954-66.

Kasempa D.E.A. Minutes. AB/9/M, 1954-66.

Solwezi D.E.A. Minutes. AB/13/M, 1954-66.

L.E.A. and P.T.S.C. Minutes. 1961-2.

P.E.A. Minutes. 1961-6.

P.E.A. and D.E.A. Minutes, 1965-7.

Correspondence for DEA, PEA and PTSC: Provincial and District.

Balovale D.E.A. Correspondence. AB/5, Vol. I, 1953-62.

Mwinilunga D.E.A. Correspondence. AB/11, 1954-66.

Solwezi D.E.A. Correspondence. D/1/10, Vol. I, 1954-62.

Kasempa D.E.A. Correspondence. Vol. I, 1953-62 and Vol. II, 1962-6.

Kabompo D.E.A. Correspondence. Vol. I, 1954-65.

Statistics, General.

Policy and Organization: Statistics, Mwinilunga. P/17, 1955-8.

Primary School Statistics. 5/12/1, 1960.

Statistics. 1964

Tour Reports.

Provincial Tour Reports. R1/3, 1953-60.

Mwinilunga Tour Reports. 1954-6.

Touring, Manager Balovale West: Reports. R/3, 1960-8.

Secondary Schools and Trade Schools.

Solwezi Secondary School. S/1/15, 1956-9.

Balovale Trades School. B4/B, 1954-63.

Trades School, General: School Organization. SO/23, 1955-65.

Balovale Trades School Council. C/1/5, 1954-64.

Solwezi District: General Correspondence with Mission Agencies and Government (Local) Officials.

Agency Correspondence--Mutanda. M/1/9 (A/29), 1959-63.

Kapijimpanga L.E.A. Correspondence. (Title on file changed from Solwezi Native Authority.) S/1/1, 1953-60.

School Councils. C/1/9, 1954-7.

Franciscan Fathers (St. Francis) Agency Correspondence. A/15, 1954-67.

Mwinilunga District: General Correspondence with Mission Agencies and Government (Local) Officials.

Agency Correspondence: Mujimbeji. M/1/8 (A/25), 1954-62.

Agency Correspondence: Kamapanda. A/22, Vol II, 1962-5.

Matonchi Mission Correspondence. M/1/3, 1954-9.

Kasempa District: Correspondence with Mission Agencies.

Mukinge Mission Schools. M/1/10, Vol. I, 1954-8.

Kabompo District: Correspondence with Mission Agencies and Government (Local) Officials.

Kabompo D.E.A. Schools. S/1/8, 1954-9.

Kabulamema Correspondence. A/19, 1954-64.

Balovale District: Correspondence with Mission Agencies and Government (Local) Officials.

Luvale D.E.A. Schools. S/1/9, 1954-9.

Chinyinqi Agency Correspondence. A/11, 1956-66.

Chavuma Agency Correspondence. A/9, 1956-65.

Chavuma L.E.A. Correspondence. S1/11, 1953-60.

Certificates--Teachers. C/3, 1954-68.

C. Mutanda Bridge (Evangelical Church of Zambia), Solwezi.

Permission was granted by the Evangelical Church of Zambia (ECZ) to examine mission records in the middle of 1975. The following files contained very worn, hand manuscripts of value. The school at Mutanda is now under the control of the Zambian Government and the few records there are included.

Mutanda Mission. Staff Meetings, Minutes. 1934-May 1942.

Mutanda Mission. Staff Meetings, Minutes. June 1947-December 1948.

Mutanda Mission. Staff Meetings, Minutes. January 1949-September 1950.

Mutanda River School. Diary covering the years 1944-9.

Report by Principal and Manager of Schools, Mutanda. P(1), 1934-52.

D. Africa Evangelical Fellowship (AEF), British Headquarters, Wimbledon.

The Mission's early records are carefully maintained. The early correspondence files between the original international headquarters in Cape Town and the headquarters for the British Isles have been indexed up to the mid-1930s. (This was probably done prior to World War II.) In addition to correspondence, many files contain other enclosures. Exceptionally useful items are noted. Some letters not retained in the files appear to have been printed in the South African Pioneer. After the mid-1930s, the files have, far less detailed information.

The only complete set of On Trek and one of the few complete sets of the South African Pioneer are also available. In addition, they have several unpublished manuscripts, and a small collection of rare books.

Interview Transcripts

Conversation between Mrs. Florence Pirouet and Mr. R. N. Hyatt [former General Secretary of the

AEF in Britain]. No date given, nor place of interview given.

Conversation between Miss E. M. Shoosmith and Mr. R. N. Wyatt. On 24 April [no year given], at Miss Shoosmith's home at Crowborough, England.

Correspondence Files

Vol. 9, 1 July 1910--30 June 1911.

Vol. 10, 1 July 1911--30 June 1912.

Vol. 11, 1 July 1912--30 June 1913.

"Report for the General Conference 1913 from Northern Rhodesia, 20th May 1913".

Vol. 12, 1 July 1913--30 June 1914.

Vol. 13, 1 July 1914--30 June 1915.

Vol. 14, 1 July 1915--30 June 1916.

Vol. 15, 1 July 1916--30 June 1917.

Vol. 16, 1 July 1917--30 June 1918.

"District and Executive Report". By Edgar Faithful.

Vol. 17, 1 July 1918--30 June 1919.

Vol. 18, 1 July 1919--30 June 1920.

"N. W. Rhodesia, Educational Reports". By W. Roy Vernon, n.d.

"'Report' to the Native Commissioner, Solwezi, Northern Rhodesia". By Roy Vernon, 12 March 1919.

"The Work of the S.A.G.M. in North West Rhodesia, June 1919". By Ernest A. M. Harris.

"The B.M.M.S. at Musonwedji, etc.". By J. H. Melland, District Commissioner, Solwezi, to A. A. Wilson, S.A.G.M., Chisalala, 4 April 1919.

"Minutes of the District Conference of N.W. Rhodesia held at Blanche Memorial Mission Station, Musonwedzi from November 13th to November 22nd 1919". By Herbert G.

Pirouet.

Vol. 19, 1 July 1920--30 June 1921.

Key letter on government policy in relation to S.A.G.M. policy. From F. H. Melland, District Commissioner, Solwezi, to Rev. Charles Foster, 11 September 1920.

Vol. 20, 1 July 1921--30 June 1922.

"Minutes of the D.C. of N.W. Rhodesia at Blanche Memorial Mission Station Musonwedzi from May 18th to June 1st, 1921." By Herbert G. Pirouet.

"Report of the D.C. of N. Rhodesia, 1921". By C. S. Foster.

Vol. 21, 1 July 1922--30 June 1923.

Vol. 22, 1 July 1923--30 June 1924.

"Minutes of the District Conference of North West Rhodesia, held at Musonweji Mission Station, from September 17th to 24th, 1923". By C. S. Foster.

"Occupation of Kaondeland". By C. S. Foster, 2 May 1924.

Vol. 23, 1 July 1924--30 June 1925.

"Minutes of District Conference Held at Chisalala M.S., N. W. Rhodesia". 21 April to 2 May 1924, C. S. Foster, Chairman.

Vol. 24, 1 July 1925--30 June 1926.

"Minutes of Northern Rhodesia District Conference, held at Musonweji M.S. - June 1 and 2, 1925". C. S. Foster, Chairman.

Vol. 25, 1 July 1926--30 June 1927.

"Minutes of Northern Rhodesia District Conference. Held at Mukinge Hill Station--28th July to 30th, 1926.".

"District Conference 1926. Matters for Consideration.".

"Annual Return for the Year Ending 31st December 1930. Station. Mukinge Hill.".

Vol. 26, 1 July 1927--30 June 1928.

E. Africa Evangelical Fellowship (AEF) International Headquarters, Reading, England.

In 1975, AEF set up a new international headquarters in Reading. In January 1976, vast amounts of unpublished documents were being shipped from South Africa and sitting in storage boxes. Most was not yet accessible to researchers. Much material may still remain in South Africa.

F. Christian Missions in Many Lands (CMML) [American Brethren "Headquarters"], Spring Lake, New Jersey.

A pleasant library contains a large number of rare books and periodicals and was used in October and November 1975. Many of the items listed under "Missionary Periodicals" were found in whole or in part in this collection.

G. The following institutions' libraries have valuable collections of theses and rare published materials: Yale Divinity School, Union Theological (at Columbia University) and University of Zambia.

II. Interviews.

A. Formal: Taped, transcribed and corrected by interviewees, except when otherwise indicated.

Chizawu, Chifuanyisa Silas. At Kabompo, on 15 June and 25 November 1976. These were followed by lengthy informal conversations in 1977 and 1978. He also made available a copy of his unpublished manscript entitled, "Traditional Tribal Education in Zambezi (Ishindi) Lunda Area."

Forman, Janetta. At her home in St. Andrews, Fife, Scotland, on 12 January 1976. The interview was not recorded on tape. After the interview, she kindly went through her personal papers and in a lengthy letter dated 15th January 1976, she gave a long chronology of the key events of her school work at Mukinge Mission from 1937 to May 1955 when she left Northern Rhodesia to work in Ghana.

Kalepa, Lumangula Remus. At Solwezi, on 23 February and 7 March 1978. Both interviews were taped and transcribed, and the former was corrected by Mr. Kalepa. The latter was partly conducted in KiKaonde with the assistance of Mr. Luka Yamba.

Kibolya, Tito. At Solwezi, on 10 November 1977. At later times, he also informally answered several other questions.

Letchford, Peter. At his home in Loudonville, New York, on 21 November 1975. He made available some useful correspondence regarding to his work in Northern Rhodesia in the late 1940s. In later correspondence, he answered several other important questions.

Manuwele, Sachilombo. At his home in Chavuma, Zambezi, on 11 June 1976.

Majatulanga, Lubinga. At his home in Lubinga Village, Kasempa, on 12 November 1978. Interview was conducted with the assistance of Mr. Luka Yamba.

Mukimwa, David. At his home near Kasempa, on 12 November 1978. Interview was conducted with the assistance of Mr. Luka Yamba.

Mutembu, Kangasa (Spider). At his home in Mwinilunga, on 7 December 1976.

Mutwale, E. At his home near Kasempa, on 14 November 1978. Interview was conducted with the assistance of Mr. Luka Yamba.

Mwondela, John. At his home in Lusaka, on 8 January and 24 March 1979. (The latter was informal and not recorded.) He kindly made available to me a rare photograph taken about 1920.

Ngalande, Aaron. At the government rest house, Kasempa, on 14 November 1978 and on 20 April 1979.

Nisbet, Alexander and Marjorie. At their home in Sandhead, Stranraer, Scotland, on 10 and 11 January 1976 and again on 1 and 2 April 1978. Both unstructured and not recorded on tape. In addition, they have answered numerous questions in informal letters and conversations.

Riddell, Agnes L. At her home at Kalene, Mwinilunga, on 7 December 1976. In addition, she very kindly expanded on the interview in letters dated 8 December 1976 and 22 June 1977.

Sameta, Silas N. At Mwinilunga Secondary School, on 4 August 1976.

Sangambo, Moses. In Zambezi, on 23 and 26 July 1977.

Sayila, Peter. At his home in Manyinga, Kabompo, on 17 November 1976. In addition, an informal conversation on 26 July 1977 expanded considerably on the formal interview.

Suckling, Gordon. At his home at Sachibondo, Mwinilunga, on 26 November 1977.

Tepa, Stanley K. M. At the government rest house, Mwinilunga, on 6 December 1976.

Yamba, Luka. In Solwezi, on 8 July 1979. In addition, we travelled to Kasempa in mid-November 1978 and he assisted in meetings with various individuals in Chief Kasempa's area. Also, we worked together in the period of 1976 to 1979 in Solwezi, and Mr. Yamba advised me on many details regarding my research and interviews.

B. Informal conversations and correspondence, as indicated.

Foster, Rev and Mrs. Charles. At their home, Mukinge Mission, Kasempa, on 27 May 1975. Brief and not recorded.

Kanga, James. Frequent correspondence and conversations about traditional society from 1965-81.

Kasumbelesa, Mr. Discussion at his home near Kasempa, on 12 November 1978 in KiKaonde with Mr. Luka Yamba interpreting.

Musompo, Ezekiel. Discussion in his home at Musompo Village, Kasempa, on 11 November 1978 in KiKaonde with Mr. Luka Yamba interpreting.

Samungole, Thomas K. Numerous conversations and correspondence about education, missionaries, and Christianity in Zambia between 1963 and 1981.

Totterdall, Horace. Several conversations about AEF, its past and present policies. At the Wimbledon Headquarters in January 1976.

Warburton, Michael and Francis. Brief conversations and correspondence at intervals between 1963-1977.

Wilson, T. Ernest. Conversation in his home at Spring Lake, New Jersey, on 11 November 1975 about Brethren policies and missionary work in Central Africa, especially his own experiences in Angola and contacts with missionaries in the NWP.

Wright, John (Ginger). A conversation at his home in Ndola in March 1975, plus some brief correspondence thereafter. He made available a typed manuscript that he had written entitled "Africa Evangelical Fellowship".

III. Theses and Other Unpublished Manscripts.

Becking, Hugh Angus. "The Planting and Nurturing of Christianity Amongst the Umbundu Speaking Peoples of Angola." S.T.M. thesis, Union Theological School, Columbia, 1961.

Carter (Gadsden), Felice. "Education in Uganda, 1894-1945." Ph.D. dissertation, University of London, 1967.

Coombe, Trevor A. "Origins of Secondary Education in Zambia: A Study in Colonial Policy-Making." Ph.D. dissertation, Harvard University, 1968.

Garvey, Brian. "The Development of the White Fathers' Mission Among the Bemba-Speaking Peoples, 1891-1964." Ph.D. dissertation, University of London, 1974.

Hansen, Arthur G. "Once the Running Stops: The Socioeconomic Resettlement of Angolan (1966 to 1972) in Zambian Border Villages." Ph.D. dissertation, Cornell University, 1977.

Hoover, James Jeffrey. "The Seduction of Ruwej: Reconstructing Ruund History (The Nuclear Lunda; Zaire, Angola, Zambia)." Ph.D. dissertation, Yale University, 1978.

Jaeger, Dick. "History of Kasempa (1875-1975)." Unpublished script, Amsterdam, 1976.

Kakoma, Benson Chitondu. "Colonial Administration in Northern Rhodesia: A Case Study of Colonial Policy in the Mwinilunga District of Zambia, 1901-1939." M.A. thesis, University of Auckland (New Zealand), 1971.

Lohrentz, Kenneth Peter. "The Politics of Educational Development in Central and Southern Nyanza, Kenya, 1904-1939." Ph.D. dissertation, Syracuse University, 1977.

Macdonald, Roderick J. "A History of African Education in Nyasaland, 1875-1945." Ph.D. dissertation, University of Edinburgh, 1969.

Miller, Joseph Calder. "Chokwe Expansion, 1850-1900." M.A. thesis, African Studies Program, University of Wisconsin, 1969.

Mudenda, Gilbert N. "Class, Politics and Development in Zambia." M.S.S. thesis, Institute of Social Studies, The Haque, Netherlands, June 1977.

Muntemba, Maud Shimaayi. "Rural Underdevelopment in Zambia: Kabwe Rural District, 1850-1970." Ph.D. dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles, 1977.

Papstein, Robert Joseph. "The Upper Zambezi: A History of the Luvale People, 1000-1900." Ph.D. dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles, 1978.

Proctor, John Craig. "The Cross in Southern Africa: A History of the South Africa General Mission." Prepared for the American Council South Africa General Mission, Inc. Brooklyn, New York, 1945. (Typewritten.)

Ragsdale, John. "Protestant Missions and the Development of Education in Northern Rhodesia." Ed.D. dissertation, Lehigh University, 1973.

Remick, John Erni. "American Influence on the Education of the Ovimbundu (The Benguela and Bie Highlands) of Angola, Africa, from 1880-1914." Ph.D. dissertation, Miami (Ohio) University, 1976.

Rennie, John Keith. "Christianity, Colonialism and the Origins of Nationalism Among the Ndau of Southern Rhodesia, 1890-1945." Ph.D. dissertation, Northwestern University, 1973.

Schecter, Robert Edmond. "History and Historiography on a Frontier of Lunda Expansion: The Origins and Early Development of the Kanongesha." Ph.D. dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1976.

Spring, Anita. "Women's Rituals and Natality Among the Luvale of Zambia." Ph.D. dissertation, Cornell University, 1976.

Tareke, Gebru. "Rural Protest in Ethiopia, 1941-1970: A Study of Three Rebellions." Ph.D. dissertation, Syracuse University, 1977.

Yates, Barbara. "The Missions and Educational Development in Belgian Africa, 1876-1908." Ph.D. dissertation, Columbia, 1967.

IV. Printed Works

A. Mission Periodicals (Annotated Listing)

1. "Plymouth" Brethren

Across the Seas: A Missionary Paper for Young People. Glasgow: Pickering and Inglis, 1901-52. Founded by F. S. Arnot and under his care until 1908; thereafter, many references to his missionary work in Central Africa.

Australian Missionary Tidings (now Tidings). Chatswood, N.S.W. Date when the periodical began is not available.

Christian Missions in Many Lands. Spring Lake, New Jersey, 1971-current. This journal began in late 1971 when leading Brethren to combine the two periodicals: Voices from the Vineyard and The Fields.

Echoes of Service (Originally The Missionary Echo). Bath, 1872-current. The main, and oldest, "Plymouth" Brethren periodical relating to mission work around the world.

Echoes Quarterly Review. Bath, 1949-current. A quarterly review giving in depth reports on Brethren missionaries around the world. Also, many reflective articles on up-dating Brethren missionary polity to accommodate the needs of a post colonial Non-Western world.

The Fields. Fort Dodge, Iowa: Walterick Printing Co., 1938-72. One of the two main periodicals in the U.S.A. and Canada that merged in 1971.

From Other Lands: A Missionary Magazine for Young People. Bath, 1956-current. Seemingly a modern replacement for Across the Seas. Marginal value for this study.

The Harvester. Bath and later London: Paternoster Press, 1923-??. Volume I appeared in 1923 and was entitled: The Harvester with which is Incorporated Home Witnessing. In January 1936, Links of Help was incorporated into this periodical. For several years, it had some useful articles, but after World War II, it almost entirely dealt with practical and theological issues within the Brethren assemblies in the U.K.

Harvest Fields [Ireland]. 1961-current. Most information too current to have relevance to this study.

Home and Foreign Missions Newsletter [Scotland]. 1972-current. Most information too current to have relevance to this study.

Links of Help with Other Lands. Glasgow: Pickering and Inglis, 1911-35. In January 1936, it was incorporated into The Harvester.

Medical Missionary News. London: Paternoster Press, 1953-current. A quarterly journal that gives much attention to medical missionaries in Central Africa.

New Zealand Treasury. Palmerston North, New Zealand, current. Information as to when the periodical began is not available.

Voices from the Vineyard. New York, 1905(?)-1971. One of the two main periodicals in the U.S.A. and Canada that fused in 1971.

Workers Together. Auckland, New Zealand. When the periodical began and whether it still continues is not known. Only issues from 1954-71 were located.

2. Africa Evangelical Fellowship (SAGM)

On Trek. Wimbledon, 1927-63. The offical, monthly organ of the League of Pioneers, the youth in the contributing churches.

South African Pioneer (now shortened to Pioneer). Wimbledon, 1887-current. The major publication of this interdenominational missionary society.

South African Pioneer (American edition). Brooklyn, New York, 1920-36 and 1942-64. Before financial restraints stopped publication for the first time, the format was almost identical to the Wimbledon publication except that most letters were from North American missionaries and the appeal for funds was directed to Americans and Canadians. When publication was resumed in 1942, it still appealed to the old audience, but used an entirely different format from the British publication.

B. Other Missionary Works on the Region

Arnot, Fred S. Bihe and Garenganze. London: J. E. Hawkins and Company, 1893.

---. The First Year Among the Barotse on the Zambesi in Continuation of From Natal to the Upper Zambesi. London: James E. Hawkins, n.d.

---. From Natal to the Upper Zambesi. London: James E. Hawkins, .n.d.

---. From the Zambesi to Benguella. London: James E. Hawkins, [1885].

---. Garenganze, Or, Seven Years' Pioneer Mission Work in Central Africa. London: James E. Hawkins, 1889; reprint ed., London: Frank Cass and Company. 1969.

---. Garenganze: West and East. London: Walter G. Wheeler and Co., 1902.

---. Missionary Travels in central Africa. Bath: Office of "Echoes of Service", 1914.

Bailey, Rev. A. W. Commission and Conquest in South Africa: An Autobiographical Account of Pioneer Mission Work in Africa. Edited by his wife, Metha D. Bailey. Newark, New Jersey: Privately duplicated and bound in book form, 1968.

---. Lessons in an African Prayer School. Privately published by S.A.G.M., n.d.

Baird, Thomas. Back to the Beginning: A Miniature Manual of Missionary Memories. New York City: Bookstall, 1919.

Baker, Ernest. The Life and Explorations of Frederick Stanley Arnot: The Authorised Biography. London: Seeley, Service and Co., 1921.

Burr, Elsie. Kalene Memories. London: Pickering and Inglis, 1956.

Campbell, Dugald. Blazing Trails in Bantuland. London: Pickering and Inglis, 1930.

Crawford, Daniel. Back to the Long Grass: My Link with Livingstone. New York: Hodder and Stoughton, 1923.

---. "Memories of F. S. Arnot." Christian Express, 2nd May 1921, 74-6.

———. Thinking Black. London: Morgan and Scott, 1912.

A Dedicated Wheelchair: The Story of Michael Warburton. Privately printed by SAGM, n.d.

du Plessis, Prof J. A History of Christian Missions in South Africa. London: Longmans, 1911. Reprint ed., Cape Town: C. Struk, 1965.

———. The Life of Andrew Murray of South Africa. London and New York: Marshall Brothers Ltd., 1919.

Echoes of Service. A Central African Jubilee, 1881-1931: Or Fifty Years with the Gospel in the 'Beloved Strip'. London: Pickering and Inglis, n.d.

———. Turning the World Upside Down. Bath: Echoes of Service, 1972.

Fisher, W. Singleton and Hoyte, Julyan. Africa Looks Ahead: The Life Stories of Walter and Anna Fisher of Central Africa. London: Pickering and Inglis, 1948.

Fisher, W. Singleton. "The African Christian Teacher." Missionary Review of the World, 58 (1935), 357-8.

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